

受験番号						氏名	
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2023 年度

英 語

I 注意事項

1. 試験開始の合図があるまで、この問題冊子を開いてはいけません。
2. この問題冊子は 15 ページあります。試験開始後に問題冊子の印刷不鮮明、ページの落丁・乱丁及び解答用紙の汚れ等に気づいた場合は、手を高く挙げて監督者に知らせなさい。
3. 解答用紙は、英語解答用紙**A**(マークシート)および英語解答用紙**B**があります。
 - (1) 監督者の指示にしたがって、英語解答用紙**A**の下記の該当欄にそれぞれ正しく記入し、マークしなさい。
 - ① 受験番号欄 受験番号を5ケタで記入し、さらにその下のマーク欄に該当する5ケタをマークしなさい。
 (例) 受験番号 10025 番 →

1	0	0	2	5
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 と記入。
 - ② 氏名欄 氏名・フリガナを記入しなさい。
 - (2) 監督者の指示にしたがって英語解答用紙**B**の受験番号・氏名欄に受験番号・氏名・フリガナを記入しなさい。
4. 受験番号が正しくマークされていない場合または正しく記入されていない場合は、採点できないことがあります。
5. 第1問から第4問**b**までの解答は英語解答用紙**A**にマークしなさい。第4問**c**の解答は英語解答用紙**B**に記入しなさい。
6. 問題冊子の余白等は適宜利用してよいが、どのページも切り離してはいけません。
7. 試験終了後、問題冊子および解答用紙を机の上に置き、試験監督者の指示に従い退場しなさい。

裏表紙に、英語解答用紙**A**にマークする上での注意が続きます。この問題冊子を裏返して必ず読みなさい。ただし、問題冊子を開いてはいけません。

第1問 次のa～fの各英文の空欄 ～ に入れるのに最も適当なものを、それぞれ下の①～⑤のうちから一つずつ選べ。

a. The earthquake this year had been a terrible in which many people died.

- ① capacity ② catastrophe ③ commodity
④ fallacy ⑤ prosperity

b. The cook was able to a dinner from the leftovers.

- ① improvise ② incline ③ increase
④ influence ⑤ install

c. The professor told the student that mistakes in exams from carelessness.

- ① arise ② ascend ③ expire
④ indent ⑤ inspire

d. The population of Chile in 2022 is about 18 million.

- ① emphasized ② estimated ③ exempted
④ exported ⑤ extended

e. The student was given an award for his research in the field of science.

- ① offensive ② outrageous ③ outstanding
④ overlooking ⑤ overthrown

f. The "her voice was music to his ears" means her voice made him happy.

- ① convention ② metaphor ③ momentum
④ paraphrase ⑤ truce

第2問 次のa～fの各英文の空欄を、それぞれ下の①～⑥の語で埋めて最適な英文にすると、7 ～ 18 に入る語を示せ。

a. _____ 7 , he will _____ 8 to class.

- | | | |
|--------|---------|--------|
| ① come | ② late | ③ more |
| ④ not | ⑤ often | ⑥ than |

b. The prisoner's _____ 9 _____ 10 _____ the ruthless monarch.

- | | | |
|---------|--------|-------|
| ① at | ② life | ③ of |
| ④ mercy | ⑤ the | ⑥ was |

c. The young man _____ 11 _____ new career _____ high 12 .

- | | | |
|------|-------------|---------|
| ① a | ② embarking | ③ hopes |
| ④ is | ⑤ on | ⑥ with |

d. It is still hard for _____ 13 to 14 _____ the _____ death of her younger brother.

- | | | |
|---------|-------|----------|
| ① come | ② her | ③ sudden |
| ④ terms | ⑤ to | ⑥ with |

e. The dean felt that the university should change its _____ 15 _____ 16 _____ international standards.

- | | | |
|----------|---------|--------|
| ① comply | ② goals | ③ in |
| ④ order | ⑤ to | ⑥ with |

f. It _____ 17 _____ that if you have a liver disease, you _____ 18 _____ drinking alcohol.

- | | | |
|----------|----------|-----------|
| ① from | ② goes | ③ refrain |
| ④ saying | ⑤ should | ⑥ without |

第3問 次の文章を読み、下記の問い a～d に答えよ。

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(725 words) (*The Mainichi Japan* May 12, 2021 一部改変)

- a. 19 次の文の下線部に入れるのに最も適切なものを①～④のうちから一つ選べ。

The international children's cafeteria _____.

- ① aims to help international students to become chefs in Japan
- ② aims to help international students with their classes that are being held online due to the pandemic
- ③ aims to connect international students with each other and with local children
- ④ aims to connect international students with their family members, including children

- 20 次の文の下線部に入れるのに最も適切なものを①～④のうちから一つ選べ。

Due to the coronavirus pandemic, many international students _____.

- ① are being made to cook traditional food from their home countries for Japanese children
- ② are feeling isolated, and are also struggling financially due to losing their part-time jobs
- ③ are feeling isolated because they often need to eat alone due to their parents being busy
- ④ are being made to go back to their home countries because their classes are online

- 21 本文の内容と一致しないものを一つ選べ。

- ① As of 2020, there were close to 5,000 cafeterias for children throughout Japan.
- ② Yamase used to work with foreigners in and around Tokyo, before she returned to Ehime prefecture.
- ③ The local real estate company charges a very small fee for the showroom that is used as the children's cafeteria.
- ④ Yamase returned to Ehime prefecture because she wanted to help foreigners there.

b. 22 下線語Aに意味が最も近い単語を一つ選べ。

- ① expensive
- ② interesting
- ③ pleasant
- ④ severe

23 空欄Bに入れるのに最も適切なものを一つ選べ。

- ① participate
- ② persist
- ③ proceed
- ④ produce

24 下線語Cに意味が最も近い単語を一つ選べ。

- ① mistakes
- ② misunderstandings
- ③ mysteries
- ④ problems

25 空欄Dに入れるのに最も適切なものを一つ選べ。

- ① depressed by
- ② impressed by
- ③ obsessed by
- ④ possessed by

26 下線語Eの対義語として最も適切なものを一つ選べ。

- ① actively
- ② properly
- ③ sincerely
- ④ reluctantly

c. 本文中の(ア)(イ)に入る最も適切な語を、それぞれ下の①～⑧の中から1つずつ選べ。

(ア) (イ)

- ① as
- ② by
- ③ for
- ④ yet
- ⑤ like
- ⑥ of
- ⑦ on
- ⑧ per

d. 本文の表題として最も適切なものを一つ選べ。

- ① The role of international children's cafeterias during the coronavirus pandemic
- ② The negative effects of the coronavirus pandemic on international students
- ③ Delicious international recipes served at international children's cafeterias in Japan
- ④ The life of Marie Yanase, founder of the international children's cafeteria in Matsuyama

第4問 次の文章を読み、下記の問いa～cに答えよ。

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1180 words (*The Japan Times* July 16, 2022, 一部改変)

a. 30 本文中の内容と合っているものを、下に示した①～⑫の中から四つ選べ。

- ① According to a 2020 study, more PET bottles, plastic cups and take-out containers than cigarette butts were found on Japan's beaches.
- ② According to a 2020 Pew report, if measures are taken, within a decade, the Great Pacific Garbage Patch of floating plastic could rise to 29 million tons.
- ③ The Plastic Resource Circulation Act contradicts the 2019 Osaka Blue Vision by reducing the use of plastics and encouraging recycling.
- ④ Marine-biodegradable plastic has been known as one of the most promising solutions to address plastic pollution in the ocean.
- ⑤ Marine-biodegradable plastic, regardless of the environment, is a material that decomposes into water and carbon dioxide when exposed to light, heat and microorganisms.
- ⑥ Straws made from plant-derived and marine-biodegradable polymer has been available at stores since 2019 and now such polymer is being used to make cutlery, shopping bags and toothbrushes.
- ⑦ Bemliese, a woven fabric used in facial masks and disinfectant wipes was granted the "OK Biodegradable Marine" certification.
- ⑧ OK Biodegradable Marine is based on inadequate standards and therefore, the international standards for marine biodegradability still needs to be established.
- ⑨ A Yano Research Institute report claims that the OK Biodegradable Marine certification provides a solid footing and guarantees that the material does not harm the natural ecosystem.
- ⑩ Atlantic Pacific International Rescue is a nongovernmental organization working on global drowning, ensuring sea safety and providing rescue training.
- ⑪ Natalia Hirai of Greenpeace Japan insists that single-use materials such as marine-biodegradable plastic is the solution to the problem of marine plastic pollution.
- ⑫ In a 2020 government survey, the majority of people were concerned about marine plastic pollution and were aware of how littering of plastic on land led to pollution at sea.

b. 本文中の下線部(a)~(f)の語に意味が最も近いものを、それぞれ①~④の中から一つ選べ。

(a) phenomenon

- | | |
|------------|---------------|
| ① balance | ② consistency |
| ③ incident | ④ precision |

(b) provisionally

- | | |
|----------------|---------------|
| ① permanently | ② perpetually |
| ③ symbolically | ④ tentatively |

(c) legislative

- | | |
|------------------|-----------------|
| ① administrative | ② auxiliary |
| ③ subordinate | ④ supplementary |

(d) heralded

- | | |
|-------------|--------------|
| ① concealed | ② proclaimed |
| ③ reserved | ④ retracted |

(e) deteriorate

- | | |
|-------------|-----------|
| ① decompose | ② enhance |
| ③ evolve | ④ fortify |

(f) tasked

- | | |
|------------|------------|
| ① assailed | ② assigned |
| ③ accused | ④ adopted |

c. 下線部(1)を和訳せよ。

第4問cの解答は、英語解答用紙Bの解答欄に記入せよ。

II 英語解答用紙Aにマークする上での注意

1. 受験番号が正しくマークされていない場合は、採点できないことがあります。
2. 解答は、解答用紙の解答欄にHB鉛筆で正確にマークしなさい。


例えば

30

 と表示された問題の正答として④を選んだ場合は、次の(例)のように解答番号30の解答欄の④を濃く完全にマークしなさい。薄いもの、不完全なものは解答したことにはなりません。

(例)

解答 番号	解 答 欄									
30	①	②	③	●	⑤	⑥	⑦	⑧	⑨	⑩

3. 解答を修正する場合は必ず「消しゴム」であとが残らないように完全に消しなさい。鉛筆の色や消しくずが残ったり、のような消し方などをした場合は、修正したことになりません。
4. 問題冊子の余白等は、適宜利用してよいが、どの頁も切り離してはいけません。
5. 試験終了後、問題冊子および解答用紙を机上に置き、試験監督者の指示に従い退場しなさい。